

MOORING MAST

24

PACIFIC LUTHERAN UNIVERSITY

FRIDAY, May 9, 1975

VOL. LII

Saxifrage unveiled at banquet

by Mark Jewell
dad Morde Miller

Saxifrage blossomed this spring at PLU. The new literary magazine was introduced at a banquet Wednesday, May 7, in Chris Knutzen Hall.

Megan Beckman, literary editor of Saxifrage welcomed approximately 40 faculty and students to the banquet. She expressed thanks to her staff and to members of the English department who served in an advisory capacity.

In her introduction within the volume, Beckman states, "outfitted with means of establishing a tradition of artistic integrity and achievement, this inaugural issue of *Saxifrage* intends to indicate some of the standards, directions and ambitions which we encourage the student writer to define and pursue."

Dr. Richard Moe, speaking as Director of the School of Fine Arts, complimented the *Saxifrage* staff on their intentions and heralded the magazine as a new dimension in the



Left to Right, the *Saxifrage* staff: James M. Bush, Laura Sladek, Julie Carlson, Technical Editor Kevin McKeon, Literary Editor Megan Beckman, Cheryl Hobson, Gay Itner and David Severtson.

arts at PLU. He stressed the importance of the arts in Tacoma and especially here at PLU. It was Moe's hope that *Saxifrage* will become a forum for PLU artists in all areas. Perhaps he added, at

sometime musicians might submit musical scores and playwrights their scripts.

Following Dr. Moe's remarks, awards were given to winners of the contest the *Saxifrage* staff held to help solicit manuscripts. Over 300 manuscripts were received. Out of almost 30 entries submitted, Walt Tomasic, PLU Art Department, selected two for awards. Beckman presented Scott Davies with a \$40 first place check for his work entitled "Grinduktur". The second place award for \$20 was given to Barry Holt.

William Ransom, editor of the West Coast Poetry Review, judged the poetry and prose entries. All manuscripts were submitted anonymously to him and were evaluated on their merits as he perceived them.

Beckman received first-place for her prose, "Muthens". When Kevin McKeon accepted his first-place award for poetry, he described how he wrote "Musky's": "I stared at a blank piece of paper for two hours and

Idea wrote the whole thing in five minutes."

Although the editors of *Saxifrage* were singled out for top honors in both the poetry and prose categories, Ransom pointed out that the results were coincidental. He also awarded "Dark Bay" and "Small Circle of Light" second-places in the poetry and prose categories respectively, not realizing they were written by the same author. David Severtson accepted his two second-place awards and recited "Dark Bay".

Dale Larson, PLU English faculty, delivered the main address. He spoke of the relationship a writer has with his written word, particularly with its printed word. It was emphasized how, in the act of writing, the author dies. Thus the creation, once it has been completed, becomes autonomous and independent of the writer.

Larson also explained that "a vital reciprocity exists between the pleasurable act of reading and what for most people in this world is the slow and inevitably painful art of writing."

Rick Jones, also with the English faculty, introduced special guest poets of the evening Mike Magee, Paul Brase, Primus St. John and William Ransom. Each poet is a participant in the Artist-in-the-Schools program for the Tacoma Public Schools. Artist-in-the-Schools is a federally-funded program which received aid from the National Endowment for the Arts. The poets concluded the evening's program by reading a variety of their own poetry, which they use for instruction in the schools.

Copies of *Saxifrage* may be obtained for 50 cents during dinner outside the UC Commons. Due to insufficient funds, the quantity of copies is limited.

Publications Board selects Mast editor

Connally Connally was selected as the Mooring Mast editor for the 1975-76 academic year Monday evening by the Student Publications Board.

Connally, who served as Mast editor for the spring semester of this year, was chosen from a field of four applicants including John Arnold, Dave Trotter and Steve Shuman. Letters of application were reviewed and each person was interviewed by the Publications Board. The decision was announced following the meeting.

"This past semester, I inherited some stuff from our previous editor's incomplete term. Now with my own full term coming next year, I will be able to better organize and recruit the staff I need."

Comments Connally. Students interested in working for the Mooring Mast in various capacities next year should contact Connally for information.

Selection of the Suga editor will be postponed until more applications are received. Interested students are urged to send letters of application to Hong Hall C-12 by Friday, May 16. Selection will take place the following week. Inquiries concerning the job may be made by contacting Mark Jewell, current Suga editor.

The Publications Board also announced the selection of Becky Wetzka as chairperson for next year. Questions regarding editor selection should be directed toward her.

Campus News

Norwegian added to BA major program

PFL faculty has approved a minor new program for the Norwegian language which will eventually develop into a Scandinavian Area Studies major.

The new major will utilize course and cultural studies designed for language and literature requirements of the proposed degree program. Among new course offerings for the 1975 academic year are "Norwegian and Immigrants," "Norway and its Contemporaries and Modern Norway" (which will deal with bicultural social and political issues). All of these courses will be conducted in English. Advanced Composition and Communication, concentrating on history and theory, will be presented in Norwegian.

According to Auden Toven, currently the only professor in the Norwegian department, a search has begun for a second full-time faculty member to participate in the program. Toven has taught Norwegian at PFL since 1947. He holds extracurricular positions as advisor to Mayfest Committee and Norsk Klubb. In addition, he hosts a Sunday evening Scandinavian program on KPLU-FM. Toven currently heads the Scandinavian Studies Committee (Dr. Ken Christopher, Mr. Rensel Long, Dr. Garwood Tyron and Dr. Paul Reigstad), which submitted the new major proposal to the Educational Policies Committee.

Since 1973 is the sesqui-centennial celebration of Norwegian immigration to America and Soc of PFL's driving body is of Scandinavian descent, this is an opportunity for PFL to respond to the needs for an expanded Scandinavian program. Students who study elementary and intermediate Norwegian



language here will no longer be forced to transfer elsewhere to continue in the field.

The Scandinavian Studies major is aimed at developing a center in the Pacific Northwest for the study of Scandinavian

language, history, mythology, sociology, music and literature such as the St. Olaf Chorus program in Minnesota. Plans are in the making for coordination with a Norwegian company as an exchange program for students semester or a year.

Foreign languages courses expand

Accelerated courses in French and German will be offered next year in an "experimental section" which will complete an entire year's work in a single semester, according to the Department of Foreign Languages.

One such course, taught by David Swanson, which combined one year of study into one semester was praised by Kirk Parker, junior who said he felt the course was "overwhelming" and "like a lot". In the Fall semester class there were 21 students enrolled in the block study program. However, only 10 students remained for the Spring semester.

Elementary German (Courses

101, 102) will be offered by Mr. David Sulemann in a two-hour block from 8:30 to 10:30, and Intermediate French (French 201, 202) taught by Mrs. Beverly Payne will be scheduled from 12:30 to 2:20. Students in those sections must register for both courses simultaneously, and will receive 8 credits in the language upon successful completion of the course.

Several advantages of the accelerated courses are cited by Mr. Carl Spangler of the foreign language department. "By compressing a year's study into a single semester, the student will arrive much more quickly at the point where the knowledge of the

language is sufficient to serve as a base for other studies."

Spangler continued, "access to upper division literature and culture courses will be possible much more readily, offering a special attraction to those students interested in pursuing studies abroad. Even those students who did not take a language in high school or during their first years of college will have the possibility of achieving a degree of competence in a language before graduation by following a sequence of concentrated courses. It is anticipated that the increased efficiency of learning under the experimental conditions will result in the mastery of more material

in less time than would be possible in the time normally required for the equivalent of this work spread over two semesters."

In the spring semester there will be an accelerated Intermediate German (Courses 301, 302) section offered for those who wish to complete the equivalent of a second year of study in this fashion. Students from the fall semester's accelerated French course will be eligible to select courses from the department's upper division offerings in the spring.

Conventional four-credit sections of French and German will continue to be available for those who prefer the more familiar format.

Alumni provide advice to graduates

Ronald Colton, Alumni Director, has announced that the Alumni Association is doing their part to help graduating seniors find answers to post-graduation decisions by providing a gift of *The Graduate* magazine, currently being distributed on campus as a part of the alumni service program.

The Graduate, A Handbook for a career & school you've never expected, for careers to help you make the transition from college into the "real world". The 75 issue is a special "don't know edition" to help graduates cope with the economy and the job market. Articles range from a 14-page career section which reviews 14 financial markets, to over 90 career to "Job Forecast '75".

Opinions of today's job market

on professional schools, career possibilities and financial aid, with a reader for money management looks closer at financial realities in "Present Shock".

The Graduate magazine also explores the practical aspects of consumerism in "The Good Buy Guide", an introduction to high fidelity sound equipment, and "Wheels", a review of '75 cars and trucks. Other articles in the 96-page handbook include "Survival Sourcebook", "Job Hunting Made Easier" and "Women at Work in Life".

Copies of *The Graduate* magazine are being delivered to our seniors, and off-campus seniors may get their copy at the Alumni House.

Colton also announced that this magazine will be available at the Alumnae House beginning May 10 through May 12. A \$1.00 gift mint be present to obtain the issue.

The Business Office is presently operating under a heavy workload and would appreciate student consideration of this fact.



Queen Candy Dieschil reigns over Mayfest 1975.

Tacoma Realty
11004 Park Ave.
537-2681

For your real estate needs give us a call.

Saga needs editor

Application accepted at Hong C-12

Deadline
Friday
May 16

THE CONSPIRACY THAT MURDERED JOHN F. KENNEDY



Honorary attorney R. H. Nelson of the National Committee to Investigate Assassinations & Speak on the "Conspiracy that Murdered John F. Kennedy," May 11 at 2:30 p.m. in the Knutson Hall under complimentary sponsorship of the Entertainment Committee.

In the three year period which followed the murder of President Kennedy and Lee Harvey Oswald, 2,500 bullet-wounds died—all by gunfire, three in motor accidents, two by suicide, one from a gun shot to the neck, three from heart attacks, and two

from natural causes.

A computer estimate, prepared by the London Sunday Times concluded that November 22, 1963, the odds against these victims being dead by February 1967 without an intervening cause, were one hundred thousand to one.

Ralston's internationally famous presentation includes rare film and slides—all visual evidence—and the controversial Zapruder color film sequence of the actual assassination that the Warren Commission locked away in the National Archives until 2039 A.D. for reasons of "National Security."

SAVE SOME TIME AND MAKE SOME MONEY

The Two-Year Program allows you to complete Army ROTC during your first two years in college. You will attend a six week Basic Camp this summer and be paid over \$500.

Then you can go to complete your junior and senior years (you are paid \$1,000 a year). Finally, you receive your diploma and commission at the same time. When you go on active duty you will start at over \$10,000 a year. For more information contact Captain Gordon Larson, Phone 626-5775 in Seattle.

Svaren wins oral contest

Pi Kappa Delta, the honorary forensics fraternity, sponsored the annual All-school Oral Interpretation Contest, May 6 and 7.

Preliminary rounds on May 6 were judged by Dr. Ray K. Sopick, Dr. Ken Christopher, Brad Munro and Dr. Carol Dr. Bowes. From a field of seven contestants, the seven chosen were: Amanda Kast, Linda, Cathy Hukkelin, Sue Merrick, Dave Svaren and Deby Wetzke. Speakers were required to choose a topic in a form of literature or read a central theme and to exceed 10 minutes in presentation.

Judges for the oral round Wednesday evening in Auditorium Hall were Anne K. Keeler, Cherie Becker and Dee Frazer. Dr. William Brown presented the first-place award of \$25 and a trophy to Svaren for her interpretation of "Mafita"; second-place of \$15 to Merrick for "Farwell Relative" and third-place of \$10 to Wetzke for "The Death of Love."

Action needs telephone volunteers

Since July 1972, the problem-solving services of KING Radio for Action have been available to Tacoma-Pierce County residents. With two phones open 24 hours each day, approximately 8,000 calls have been provided with information and referrals to appropriate agencies and ombudsman services in problem areas including consumer protection, housing, health and welfare, personal and family crises, job discrimination, law enforcement and employment.

The big difference between Call for Action and other information and referral services is that it is up to the caller to call back several times if necessary to ask "Did you get the electricity back on? Did the landlord fix your oven? Did the car dealer stand behind his warranty and make the necessary repairs?" If no, the consumer has a legitimate complaint, he or she demands that people give the services they deserve.

Owing to New York City to 1963, CFA groups are now active in 45 cities across the country. Each CPA is associated with and supported by a local broadcaster. KING Radio and TV is heavily sponsored by Tacoma CPA, which is staffed entirely by volunteers.

If you are looking for interesting and rewarding part-time volunteer work on campus, please contact Linda Eberle, 363-0793, Ann English, 363-2509, or the Call for Action office in the A Cross building at 363-7071 for more information.



Sophomore nursing students were capped last week in Trinity Lutheran Church

Alumni adds \$31,000 during PLU telethon

PLUHS More than \$31,000 was added to the PLU Alumni Association's New Directions fund drive recorded in the recent PLU telethon held at the Webster-Casper Company's headquarters building on Tuesday.

A group of 40 local news media outlets during the two-evening project recorded a total pledge amount of \$31,000 as of April 15.

The group placed 773 calls to alumni all over the United States, Colton indicated. Of last number, nearly 300 calls were completed.

The \$31,000 figure is based on firm pledges from only 144 alumni, an average of \$219 per pledge. An additional 260 calls

indicated that 100 would participate but did not offer a specific dollar figure.

Agents of the telethon put the New Directions program at the \$5 per name mark after only six months with the initial and follow-up phases of the drive yet to begin. The drive had reached the \$270,000 mark as of April 15.

New Directions is an alumni commitment to continued academic excellence at PLU. Over a three-year period, a total revenue of \$500,000 is being sought, \$235,000 of which will be pledged to the support of annual fund projects; the remaining \$265,000 to be designated for the Alumni Scholarship Endowment.



PLU's first "oil well" resulted when the flag, usually seen flying free, became entangled in the pulley and jammed the jib yards.

Comment

mast viewpoint

Greg Kleven

Quality. It's a popular word. You encounter it everywhere. "The quality goes in before the name goes on... Brand X contains the finest quality ingredients" and so the cliches roll on. But what about quality education? Does PLU offer quality instruction? Aye. But the PLU students aren't all together aware of it.

PLU is an expensive college, but the educational opportunities cannot be appreciated; they must be taken advantage of. For instance, consider this: the average starting salary for a PLU professor is somewhere around \$8000 a year that's less than most secondary educators start. There are a higher ratio of Ph.D.s at this university than most state schools. We have professors coming from Harvard, Princeton and Cambridge, and they're high quality instructors. And PLU is 3,000 students small; it gives the undergraduate the opportunity to seek personal help from a professor, not a graduate assistant. The educational opportunities are available, but the student must see it.

PLU professors aren't here for the bucks. If they were they'd be somewhere else. Why are they here? No doubt because they are individuals devoted to their

jobs teaching students. They're professional educators teaching in a variety of fields and they are people willing to share themselves, even at the expense of their pocketbooks.

This isn't a pitch for "be kind to educators week", it's a personal opinion about an opportunity available to the student. There are professors willing to give personal instruction and help, but the student must meet the instructor half way: he must like some initiative, and he has to knock on the prof's door.

According to Herbert Gerjuoy of the Human Resources Research Organization, "Tomorrow's illiterate will not be the man who can't read; he will be the man who has not learned how to learn." The university is set up to teach the student how to learn, how to go beyond the reading of books and memorization of dates and get into the field of learning. It's a game of trial and error. You win some (the As), you loose some (the Ds), but you gain experience in the process. Now it's not really whether you win or loose, it's how you play the game. After four long years of sweat, tears and all too many tests you will have completed a fine piece of quality workmanship—yourself.

THINK BIG---I'M GONNA TRY TO GET US EVACUATED TO SAUDI ARABIA!!



ASPLU President Speaks

Martha Miller

Last fall ASPLU Elections and Personnel Board set up a contract system whereby committee chairmen would be responsible for the actions of their respective committees. Extra funds were allocated to the Honorarium account for rewarding those chairmen who fulfilled their goals as outlined in their contracts.

On behalf of the '74-'75 Senate, I would like to take this opportunity to thank all the chairmen who helped provide activities for PLU students during the '74-'75 school year. A special thanks to graduating seniors Randy Brown, Lani Johnson, Carolyn Rice and Bill Bash for their contributions.

This week honorariums were awarded to those chairmen requesting consideration for one on their contracts. Awards were made on the basis of the importance of the committee, the time put in by chairmen and the fulfillment of contract goals.

Although the amounts awarded this year were based upon the subjective judgments of a few people, honorariums for committee chairmen will continue next year using better evaluative procedures. Elections and Personnel Board will draft a checklist of the expected duties and performance of each

committee, which will be used when evaluating the chairman's performance in the future.

Also on EPB's agenda for next fall is a written statement of procedure for the selection and removal of committee members, sanctioned by Senate action. In addition, EPB intends to revise the contract form to facilitate a more accountable committee system.

For those of you who are interested in serving on a committee next year, the following openings still exist:

Elections and Personnel Board (needs one student)

Food Service (needs chairman)

Games (needs chairman)

Legal Services (needs interested students)

Off-Campus Students Organization (needs interested students)

USSAC (Needs co-chairman and interested students)

Housing (needs two off-campus students)

Student Activities and Welfare (needs one student)

MOORING MAST 24

RUNNOE CONNALLY
DAVID TROTTER
JOHN ARNOLD
ALLISON ARTHUR
CHRISTINA LINDSTROM
REBECCA WIETZKE
KATHY LARSON
JANET LITTLE
JUDI BASH, JIM BRIDGE, GREG
DALLUM, LYNN KOPELKE, ART
THIEL, DAVID TROTTER

BOB ADELIN, BOB
BRADY, DEBBIE BROG, JUDY
CARLSON, LISA DUDLEY,
CHERYL HOBSON, BOB MOLUF,
KEN ORTON, DAVE PULTORAK,
GARY SHELLGREN RUNNOE
CONNALLY

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF
ARTS EDITOR
SPORTS EDITOR
CAMPUS NEWS EDITOR
COPY EDITORS

INPUT TYPIST
OUTPUT TYPIST
COLUMNISTS

STAFF WRITERS

The Mooring Mast is published weekly by the student body of Pacific Lutheran University under the auspices of the university's Board of Regents. Opinions expressed in the Mooring Mast are not necessarily those of Pacific Lutheran University, its administration, faculty, students, or the Mooring Mast staff. The Mooring Mast reserves the right to edit all copy for length, propriety and libel.

Comment

the reader writes

Editor's Note

Last week the Morning Star received eight letters in the editor's box in lack of space. The following letters were delayed publication until this week.

To the Editor:

Criticizing liberals for cruelty, hypocrisy and failure of their policies is now fashionable, but let's believe, that's unwise. There should be mention of, as well as the underlying motives for, those anti-liberals such as Kennedy and Johnson are now accused of either being hypocrites or fools for giving a break off of relations with such "fascist" nations as Israel or Chile while in the same time visiting countries such as Cuba in order to encourage expanded relations with them. They are being unjustly criticized.

Progressives like Monterey Clark and Ralph Abernathy approve of a totalitarian state such as North Vietnam because of its humanitarian attitudes. They totally disavow any support for a militaristic, dictatorial regime like South Vietnam because of its violations of international standards of the treatment of prisoners and of its undemocratic character. Abernathy himself has remained his speech that he felt he was a citizen of East Germany and that after he stepped on East German soil he felt he was free for the first time in his life.

This may seem contradictory only if you do not realize the hidden reasons for the actions of groups like the ADA or the ACLU, and individuals such as Abernathy and Clark. Communist societies are the best examples of population control and conservation of resources. Communist governments number their executions by the hundreds of thousands and the millions. Both Red China and Russia have liquidated tens of millions of their recalcitrant citizens, and even a nation as small as Communist Cuba has exiled over 600,000 of its people and killed tens of thousands more. Communist governments, by emphasizing the military, increase the production of durable military goods such as rifles and tanks and decrease the production of civilian items such as cars and TV sets. This decreases both taxes and helps to prevent resource depletion. Since crowded, cramped conditions, a low standard of living and the other consequences of Communist rule decrease

the desire to have children, Communism acts as a birth control mechanism, both before and after birth. Indeed, in the last European block of nations and Russia they are now instituting a "body bonus" somewhat like the programs of the Nazis.

This of course explains why liberals have done everything except declare war on nations such as Taiwan, South Africa and junta-controlled Greece. Uganda under General Amin or Burundi under the retroactive birth control experts have done much more to spread barbarism and reduce population than South Africa or Rhodesia. Greece under the colonels was quite demilitarized, which explains why they acted as they did in Cyprus. The Greeks did not have the military forces necessary to move into the island. This is in sharp contrast to a virile, peace-loving nation such as East Germany or India where a huge proportion of the GNP is devoted to the peaceful armed forces. Greece, having done little to control population by executions at home or wars abroad naturally were suspicious with progressive, i.e. liberal groups in the U.S. Taiwan, having done so little to control its population is also equally disliked by liberals despite the fact that it has the second largest per capita GNP in Asia.

Liberals must be congratulated on their ability to disguise their natural feelings and give every appearance of enjoying their dealings with the bloody fanatics of North Vietnam and the butchers of China and Russia. The liberal willingness to save the future of mankind even if they must betray their own nation is truly admirable.

George R. Smith

To the Editor:

Now what's all going on around here? I thought that universities were places where one could be exposed to and perhaps one likes, to their controversial or not. Student Free Speech is out of school for smoking pot is bad enough. But the cancellation of Ralph Nader, this isn't more important and deserves censure's action. Because of pressure from a bunch of ultra-rightist radicals it too could. So far this semester there have been at least two speakers sponsored by the YAF, paid for with students' money. Where is freedom? Where is freedom of speech? It is now obvious that this institution will not tolerate controversy.

or actions of any kind. Thanks a lot Dr. Reid, the ASPU, Senate, and especially all three of you for upholding the high ideals of mediocrity and repression of which this "university" is so proud.

Matt Mattila

P.S. Show the PIRG people how much crap ever!

To the Editor:

As two students who had eagerly anticipated the appearance of Ralph Nader, we found the cancellation most disappointing. What we feel are highly questionable and disturbing facts and events surrounding the cancellation are of ordinary concern to what is a trivial matter of ethics. We feel that Nader has been done a great injustice.

Specifically, we would like to cite a statement from the flyer distributed by the Entertainment Committee on April 20. The following statement was listed as one of the factors influencing the decision to cancel the appearance.

1. Certain vital contractual terms upon which the contract was signed were not met by Nader's office.

We find this statement to be vague and regardless of intention, it implies that the fault lay with Nader. We attempted to ascertain the basis for this statement by contacting Roger Prospect of the Entertainment Committee, Oxford Greek, representative for Ralph Nader, Jeff Tamm, a member of ASPU Senate and Marvin Miller, ASPU President. Through these contacts we conclude that there is absolutely no support for this statement. If there were any problems with the ~~canceled~~ stipulations, they were brought to the attention of Nader's office; in fact, the contract was amended by PLU's board before signed, and was ready to be mailed to Nader.

The ambiguity of the Entertainment Committee's statement challenges the integrity of the man Ralph Nader. It is sensible to us that a man with such an honorable reputation as could be earned in such a causal and diligent manner Nader could not help but be offended by the unethical treatment he has received. Frankly, we are really embarrassed. We find that an apology is due from the individuals involved in the deal.

decision first to Nader and secondly to the PLU community.

Jan Kurose, Ex. 5TH
Mar Frye, Ex. 505

To the Editor:

In future, if you wish to do articles on the Learning Skills Service, I would appreciate it very much if you would take the pains to interview me before you print such erroneous information as appeared in your April 25 issue. I am quoted at least twice in the article, and other items are attributed to be by someone. Yet I was none of those things. In fact I was not interviewed for the article, in fact I have spoken to no one from the News in at least a year.

Furthermore, most of the "information" in the article was untrue.

(1) We are the Learning Skills Service not the Learning Skills Center.

(2) The office opened in January '73, not in fall of '73.

(3) The Craig Reading Program is not for blind students. Since it operates in a purely visual medium, it is unlikely to be of any help to them.

(4) We do not check out the transcripts of our tapes. Since they are recommended by departments, it is not necessary.

(5) The Speedreading/Study Reading class costs \$31, not \$35. It is not necessarily more comprehensive than commercial courses—it simply is designed with the student in mind rather than the general public.

I have my doubts at this point, although there are many other things which felt were inadequate in the ORDER perhaps it would not be unfair to suggest that The News might make good use of the LSS editorial service for student writing.

Over the last year or so, I have become increasingly discontented with the quality of the *News*. Some of the consistent features have come to be cringe, shoddy and inept. It seems to me that either more work should be taken to improve the quality of the paper or it should be discontinued. Certainly it is certainly a discredit to PLU.

Rick Seeger
Director, LSS



ONCE UPON A TIME

There Lived A King

he people have asked the 20th Century gods to provide more and better low-income housing.

The "Open Space" Method

Empowered by urban renewal legislation, from 1949 to 1971 the government erected 200,687 housing units and destroyed \$88,044. In other words, 168% more units were destroyed than built.

Of the new units erected, 49% were upper-income units, priced out of reach of even moderate income people.

All this was done for only \$12,000,000,000 (12 billion dollars).

The overall result: a decline of 337,351 units and an increase in prices of the remaining low-income housing due to shortages, causing even more crowding of urban slums.

Sources:
Department of Housing and Urban Development.
Urban Renewal: National Program for Local Problems, Dr. John C. Weicker, Associate Professor Economics, Ohio State University.



Once upon a time there lived a king named Midas. One day, after finding favour with the mighty god Bacchus, Midas was offered any gift he desired. Unhesitatingly, Midas asked that everything he should touch would be turned to gold. This wish was granted.

Midas delighted in his golden touch, transforming everything within his realm. Then he became hungry and ordered a sumptuous meal. He reached for a piece of fruit and, to his astonishment, it tasted like gold.

The king then realized that in his rashness he had grasped for something that apparently brought immediate good, but which, if continued, would bode his death.

Seeing the tragic results that awaited him, Midas pleaded with Bacchus to take back the gift. In his great mercy the god Bacchus freed Midas from the blight of the Golden Touch.

Racine and Midas have faded into the mists of the past, but still the people yearn for the Golden Touch from the 20th Century gods.



he people have asked the 20th Century gods to take exclusive rights over mail delivery.

The "Viva la Pony Express" Method

Ollie all competition, thereby rewarding inefficiency. Some of the results:

- a. In October of 1972, 87 Washington-bound letters were mailed from Philadelphia. Then James Boree saddled up and started an eight-horse Pony Express style relay to Washington, carrying letters to the same addresses. The men on horses beat the Postal Service on 84 of the 87 letters.
- b. When the community of East Windsor, New Jersey, reached its 175th anniversary . . . President Nixon sent a special message of congratulation . . . But the White House made just one mistake: it mailed the message. Thus the President's congratulations did not arrive until six days after the celebration.

Source:
Wall Street Journal, March 20, 1972.



he people have asked the 20th Century gods to guarantee efficient mass air transportation.

The "It's the Only Way to Fly" Method

Set up a Civil Aeronautics Board (CAB) to regulate air transportation which crosses state boundaries.

One result: CAB interstate "regulated" air fares average about 74% higher than fares at comparable distances within a state, and thus not regulated by the CAB.

Some examples:

	CAB Fare	Non-CAB Fare for Comparative Distance	% CAB Increase
New York - Washington	\$ 24.07	\$14.96	50.8%
Chicago - Washington	47.22	30.97	52.5%
Los Angeles - New York	150.93	90.21	67.3%
Miami - New York	76.22	41.76	84.0%
Los Angeles - Reno	29.63	15.28	116.0%

How much of that 74% increase is legitimate and how much is bureaucratic red tape is left to our imagination.

Source:

Student US by Theodore E. Kuhne, University of California Berkeley



he people have asked the 20th Century gods to establish ceilings on prices charged for goods and services.

"I Don't Believe I Swallowed the Whole Thing" Method

Establish price controls which:

- a. Encourage chicken growers to drown their products instead of having to sell them for less than it cost to raise them . . . thereby increasing shortages;
- b. Make the prices of raw materials (foodstuffs and industrial commodities) rise 20% during the five months of Phase II;
- c. Permit retail prices to rise 8.8% and wholesale prices to rise 21.7% during the first three months of Phase III. Before controls, retail prices were rising at an annual rate of 3.8%, wholesale less than 5%;
- d. Hold down the price of fuel oils which encourages growing depletion of current energy sources, while at the same time discouraging exploration for new sources.

Sources:

U. S. News & World Report, July 9, 1972
National Review, June 9, 1973



he people have asked the 20th Century gods to provide financial security for all.

The "\$44,000 Ripoff" Method

Take \$168 a year from the average wage earner and make his employer match it, for a total of \$336 taken from each worker. (If the employer did not pay the matching money, he could pay it to the workers instead.)

At this rate, the average worker puts in a total of \$4,152 over a period of 27 years. If the \$236 per year were deposited in a savings account at 5% simple interest, it would grow to more than \$66,000 by age 65.

Now, at age 65, the average retired worker gets \$228 per month and has about 101 months left to live. That means he gets back a little over \$22,000 from his \$66,000, or about one third of what it cost him.

But that's not all. For every \$2 the over-65 worker earns, \$1 is deducted from his Social Security benefits. On top of that, he must continue to pay Social Security and income taxes. This means that up to two thirds of his income may go to taxes.

Statistics supplied by KNX Newstudio (CBS), broadcast of July 24, 1972.
Los Angeles Times, December 16, 1972.



he people have asked the 20th Century gods to guarantee that workers are not underpaid by their employers.

The "0 x \$1.60 = 0" Method

Make it illegal to pay an employee less than \$1.60 per hour. (All people whose skills are worth less than \$1.60 per hour to an employer now become worth nothing—and unemployed.)

Deny on-the-job training to those with the fewest skills by pricing their services out of the market, hence denying them the opportunity of reaching even the first rung of the employment opportunity ladder. One result has been to drive the black teenage unemployment rate from a high 87% to well over 30% since World War II.

And so the people continue to ask for more regulation through regulations, and the 20th Century gods continue to grant their wishes.

Barbarus, where are you when we need you?

Sources:

Days of Liberty, Paul Porcaro
For a New Liberty, M. N. Rothbard

Sports

knightbeat

art thiel

LUTES MAKE BASEBALL A CHOKIE HIS STORY

When your school football team gets beat 24-0, you might reasonably ask who scored your touchdown. When your school baseball team gets beat 24-6, just right reasonably ask where to send the Roastbeef.

That happened to the PLU baseball team this year. It is the only known reported score of the most transports variety, designed for touring at the end of a several performance. Because PLU just finished its best record since 1975, and are deserving of Broadway-style bouquets.

The Lutes split a doubleheader with Seattle University Tuesday, giving them 12 wins and 17 losses for the year. Obviously, the record will not frighten the Oakland Athletics into joining the French Foreign Legion. But from the Parkland perspective, it represents a milestone.

The best previous effort here was a 10-win season in 1973, followed by eight triumphs last year. The dozen victories appear to be a high-water mark, since win-loss records put the mid-60s unaccounted for, presumably because of stricter obscenity laws then.

Albeit would be proud

Perhaps more important than winning percentage was the achievement of a significant degree of responsibility for Lute baseball. It used to be said if the bus isn't unbroken, Abbie Durvalday, ever saw PLU baseball in trouble have invented disposable diapers instead.

Any team that beats Puget Sound, the U. of Washington, Seattle U. and Central Washington can be the object of no guffaws. To be sure, those respective baseball programs (with the exception of UPS) are not of the same athletic caliber as the schools' basketball programs, for example. But all have large quantitative and qualitative edges over the stepchild Lute diamond organization.

The beginning of the season left no indication the Lutes would break from historical loss patterns. They dropped six of eight road games during spring break, including the 24-6 homicide at Linfield.

The die-harding Lutes had veteran coach Robert Henry Gutierrez go to a teaching job in Eastern Washington. A disaster on the order of the Hindenburg appeared imminent. But suddenly, the Lute fortunes began changing, and the no real observable reason, according to head coach Jim Kittibay.

"I wish I could say what changed," Kittibay said. "I'd like to say this happened or that happened, but there was no specific turning point. We just began playing well."

He noted after break the Lute hitters began swinging with more authority to back up the two workhorse hurlers, Mike Berger and Tom Rodine, and the infielders, who for awhile had trouble stopping grounders with a federal restraining order. Began executing properly. Occasional spot-pitching jobs from Brad Kuchernik (and everyone else who could throw the ball to the plate without much in trajectory) plugged a few gaps when needed.

-Proud Loggin.

Had the Lutes not won another game all season, the 12-5 victory over UPS would have made the year a success. And blandly from a meager 12-23 total, this season (the Loggers zoomed at 12-10-1) and ten 8-0 doublets a few weeks earlier, the Lutes would have been assured if they avoided a collective cold bath before the season and lost. But a certified cold job by Kuchernik and a home run by Gary Payne gave PLU the bigger spot next D. B. Cooper Award. Unsigned Action: \$10,000 to cap. From there PLU rolled to nine wins to an 18 overall, establishing itself as one of the better dooms in the Northwest.

Tony Whitley led the Lute hitting with a .317 average and joined the All-West Conference in 14-11 runs with 27 first basemen (but Timmies and freshman 1B fielder Steve Irons tied for the single-season lead with 19 and Timmies now the leading fielder (.998 average). Gary Payne and the human units a 4-2. And New York Yankee crafty Berger had the best run since his all-conference debut with a 5-4 record, both 3-pu for earned run average, and 10 wins/losses in 70 appearances.

All of this and more table that consisted solely of about 10,000 pounds of Moltner's Cookies (amazing), Earl Gibson, the four Hickory nut heart set.

PLU baseball team sets season record

by Bob Adeline

PLU baseball team came up with a three-game weekend sweep and a Tuesday non-league split to conclude their 1975 campaign.

The Lutes took three contests in an abrupt manner from College of Idaho and then split with Seattle U. Chieftains in their closest their season-winning nine of their last 12 encounters.

Coach Jim Kittibay's nine seniors ate an overall 12-12 mark and a 7-10 conference record.

Sunday afternoon's triple header was called after 12 hours of play, but weather was not the reason. The Lutes were to have battled the cellar-dwelling College of Idaho Coyotes on Saturday, but rain forced all three contests to be rescheduled for Sunday. (Offi- coach Lloyd Hinsley would have nothing to do with the extended schedule and packed up after 1PM and a half games and returned to Coldwell.

The result was a 7-2 Lute triumph in the opener, a 14-1 five-inning victory and a third game forfeit with over 100 retreating Coyotes.

In the opener, the Lutes managed just two hits in the first five innings, both of which came in the ninth frame. Tony Weasley opened the Lute rally with a single and then Jeff Johnson reached first via an error. Following a bunt, Bob Tommeker homered to left field, and the Lutes had all the runs they needed.

In the fifth frame, the Lutes picked up four insurance runs on an error, a free pass and a walk and singles by Tommeker, Tony Tolosa and Dean Miller. Tolosa's blooper to right field erased two runs, and a two-base error on Miller's shot to left, gave the Lutes their other two scores.

Senior ace Mike Berger again had the distinction in picking up the victory. Berger scattered seven hits while striking out six and walking just two.

For the Lutes, Tommeker was two for three with three RBIs, and the singles by Weasley, Miller and Tolosa were the only singles PLU got, but they came at the right time.

In the second contest, the Lutes exploded for 14 runs in four innings, and Tom Rodine held the visitors to just a single tally in the second frame in an encounter called after five-innings by mutual consent. PLU's big offensive show came on 12 hits, including a first inning home run by Steve Irons and a two-for-three performance by Stan Smoke and Jim Carvey.

...Chilton Lute Spots

The Lutes traveled to Seattle and ended their season with a



Home run hitter Bob Tommeker watches the ball and bat meet during action against Central Washington.

split, beating the Chieftans 7-3 in the opener, then dropping the conclusion 10-2.

In the opening contest, the Lutes exploded for four runs in the second frame, scoring on two singles and four base-on-balls. PLU also picked up two more runs in the sixth due to Smoke and Lute performances with three hits in four at-bats, while Steve Henry collected two hits in the same number of plate appearances.

Senior Mike Berger, appearing in his final game as PLU hurler, gave up just six hits, as picked up his fourth consecutive win. His previous

string of victories before Tuesday's triad over Seattle kept over Ellensburg, Central and College of Idaho. Berger's victory over Central knocked the Chieftans out of first place in the Pacific 1 battle for a NAIA regional spot. Lewis & Clark State currently stands atop the Division, in which the Lutes finished 10th.

In the finale, the Chieftans crossed the second inning on the 1-0s as they pushed across three runs in both frames and then added four more to the fourth to edge Berger of the lead. Dan Pauschman had the Chieftans with three runs-knocked-in on three hits.

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21 Knights qualify for Conference

by Ken Orton

Last Saturday was a miserable day for a track meet, but PLU proved that they can perform even under adverse conditions by leaving WWSC out in the cold, 98-68.

The highlight of the meet was the long jump, where PLU took all three places with jumps over 22 feet. Gary Benzel came in first, covering 22'7 1/2"; second place was Mike White, with 22'3 1/2"; Al Besette placed third, jumping 22'4".

In the triple jump, Doug Wilson gave a good performance, covering 66'3". Placing first to the event.

In the 440 yard dash, Gary Whirley took first with a time of 51.5 seconds. That was within 7/10 of one second of his qualifying time in the 440 intermediate hurdles. S. Moore took the event with a time of 58.3 seconds.

Speaking of Conference, May



Mike White has himself forward in a long jump attempt.

9 and 10 PLU will be taking 21 people to Hillsboro, Oregon for the Northwest Conference. The qualifiers are as follows:

In the 110 yard dash Eric Leder with a time of 10.2 seconds. In the 120 yard High Hurdles, Strange with a time of 15.6 seconds.

Leder and Gary Nopen qualified for the 220 yard dash, with times of 23.1 and 23.0 seconds, respectively.

Two people qualified for the 440 yard dash with a time of 51.1 seconds. Strange will hold the 440 intermediate hurdles, qualifying at 55.7 seconds.

Three people have qualified for the 880 yard run. Dale Kilcup qualified at 1:57.4; Dan Clark at 1:58.0 and Dave Benson at 1:58.8.

The three-mile team one qualifier Gordon Bowman at 9:33.1. Bowman also qualified in the three-mile run, with a time of 14:38.1. Other qualifiers in the three-mile are: Kevin Knapp at 14:40.0 and Paul Uenredd at 14:48.1. Dan Clark will be running the one-mile. He qualified with a time of 4:16.1.

In the field events, the Conference qualifiers are as follows. In the long jump, Garry Benzel has the best jump, going into Conference at 22'7 1/2". Mike White is close behind at 22'3 1/2". Al Besette qualified at 22'4". Mike White is close behind at 22'3 1/2". Al Besette qualified at 22'4", and Doug Wilson is going to at 21'7".

Track men are in the triple jump. Wilson is the leader here at 47'6 1/2". Al Besette is at 44'9 1/2", and Scott Rutledge qualified at 43'2 1/2". Rutledge's

also in the high jump with a qualifying jump of 6'6". He will be accompanied by Todd Miller, who qualified at 6'4".

Mike White will be throwing the javelin, qualifying at 184'4". The discus will have two men throwing: Mark Smith with 171'7", and Roger Hanson at 139'7".

The club will leave two representatives. Dennis Kellow qualified at 46'7 1/2", and Smith qualified at 53'16".

According to Coach Paul Hoegel, Linfield should win the meet, with a struggle for second place between PLU, Lewis and Clark, Willamette and Pacific.



Norma Tomasic places the racquet on the ball during a fast-paced rally.

Women's racquets swat UPS

by Cheryl Hobson

April 29th's second action left the UPS women's team soundly defeated by PLU, 12-0.

Standouts in the home match included singles player Jean Hurd who, according to coach Sarah Officer, played her all-season best. Doubles players Norma Tomasic and Bonnie Shimizu were also praised by Officer for coordinating their efforts to give a fine performance.

Following a playoff match with Deanne Larson, team

captain Judy Carlson retained her No. 1 singles position. Larson, who is now No. 4 singles, stood in the No. 1 spot until she lost the challenge match. Both Carlson and Debbie Pritchard, No. 2 singles, "aggressively constitute valuable assets to the strong Lute team," Officer said.

Rated second in the Northwest Conference, the PLL women are anxious to participate in the conference tournament beginning today.

MEMORANDUM

TO : The Executive Council Ivy House & the man of Ivy.
c/o Roger Pasquale, President

FROM : Philip C. Scott, Vice President & Dean for Student Life

DATE : April 30, 1975

RE: appeal of decision on to make Ivy Coed

This is to officially inform you that I have decided to sustain your appeal and not accept the recommendation of Residential Hall Council which would make Ivy coed for the 1975-76 school year. In making this decision there are a number of issues which must be clarified. I endorse the principle of student participation in decision making regarding the make-up of housing units. This participation was reinforced by the Residential Life Office of the Residential Hall Council and considerable hours and effort went into the decision. I commend all parties concerned for undertaking that difficult assignment and dealing with it.

Another principle, however, with which I also concur, and which is basic to the Student Life philosophy and to the approach to the past, is that persons immediately involved or affected by a decision shall have direct and significant involvement in the decision-making process. This principle has been applied to numerous decisions in the past, including changes in coed housing which have come about through the years of my administration here at PLU. Undoubtedly last fall when I was well aware that discussions were taking place regarding the various alternatives for housing coed housing, and I failed to see to it that steps would be taken to insure the full and timely participation of the Ivy residents.

The difficulty of arriving at the above decision was greatly increased by the knowledge that the Joint Steering Committee may well have acted as the first solution to the difficult problem of increasing the number of coed spaces available on the campus while maintaining a desirable balance of men and women in the halls. It was difficult also in light of conclusive evidence to that declared by Ivy's Edict of maintaining the "Ivy experience".

The Executive Council Ivy House
April 30, 1975
Page 2

I feel it is important to go on record as being aware of a willing to express publicly my disaffection with some obvious failure of Ivy to develop a positive educational experience for its members. Without question, some aspects of the Ivy tradition are positive and significant. At the same time, however, IVY embodies the classic symptoms of "in-group think", where respect for others is conditional upon membership to the group, where respect for individualism is selective and self-selecting, and where protection of image is sometimes more important than development of individuals. At times Ivy House has encouraged the preservation of its own cliché over the rights of others, including their neighbors in Littleton, just stuff including housekeepers, and many others on the campus with whom they disagreed. The Ivy experience has at times encouraged elitist attitudes for university regulations, and it has contributed to the use of intimidation tactics in biffing representatives of a traditional society engaged in educational pursuits.

The above Executive Council, the principle stands that Student Life has the obligation to solicit and consider the participation of students affected by policy decisions whether or not the various parties involved do so. I therefore accept responsibility for the problem and uphold the original.

Up
cc: Residential Hall Council, c/o Gwenn Strange
Residential Life Officer, c/o Dr. Jocelyn Stegner
Dr. Richard Jungkunz
Meeting Mast, c/o Mr. Dennis Donnelly

Art/Music/Drama

that's entertainment!

lynn kopelke

What is an American institution that brings in more revenue than the states of Idaho, the Dakotas and Edgewood combined and stands only slightly shorter than the Statue of Liberty? Marion Michael Morrison has definitely established himself in his field. He began acting as an uncredited extra in the 1934 John Ford film *Mr. Hobart's Big Year*. Naturally, he had to change his name. Marion just would not do for a rugged western star. The name he assumed was John Wayne.

Wayne's career spans almost fifty years and about 150 films. He has received two academy award nominations for best actor. The first came in 1950 for *The Sands of Iwo Jima*. The second was for his Oscar winning portrayal of Rooster Cogburn in Henry Hathaway's *True Grit*. He has appeared in such memorable and important films as *Sergeant York*, *The Man with the Yellow Ribbon*, *The Quiet Man* and *Rio Bravo*. At this point you are probably asking yourself why you are getting a lesson in the American myth. I just wanted to remind you and myself what John Wayne is capable of on screen. After seeing *Brannigan*, such nostalgia is reassuring.

The "Duke" is back after a tour in London for 10 days with Lieutenant Sir Brannigan, English police, on special assignment to Scotland Yard. There is potential here for some fun and some drama while it is fun. The plot deals with the extradition of a notorious gangster from London. The exposition is handled rather poorly, but once everything is properly set up, it just sits there. The plot plods on roundly without any real surprise. Once in a while it's fun to watch the Duke collide with London bazaar London culture at its second best. The various attempts to capitalize on this cultural shock are haphazard and little, but keep an eye on Scotland Yard to see if they don't start doing them the Duke's way. The fight in the pub, though ridiculous, is made fun by the vigorous involvement of Inspector Swan, played with energy, at least, by Pauline Attenborough. This is also well photographed into chaotic but these moments are too enough to keep the movie from becoming stale.

The Duke seems quite willing to have fun and enjoy themselves if they are ever given the chance. Wayne seems willing to play his role with gusto to make fun of his own image. His big yank walk and American accent, but in imitation his prestigious stature, make him refreshingly obvious during the ruddy proper British. He is aware of his complete unawareness and rather proud of it. This yank pride and conceit both endear and repulse Scotland Yard at the same time. This mixture of disdain and admiration is handled well by Attenborough. In comparison, the professional relationship that develops between the Duke and Attenborough is one of the better things in the film. It is handled with intelligence, machismo and only the proper amount of sentiment.

Unfortunately, all those things I have mentioned, (the two or three good action sequences,) Wayne and Attenborough fail to make *Brannigan* particularly interesting. The script is just too late and predictable; it allows the Duke small doses of intelligence and energy to sneak through. There are no real reversals, nothing that really surprises the audience or gets us fully involved to worry about the Duke. The closest the film comes to this is the final showdown. The bad guys have been brought to justice and it goes on as if everything is ready, when who thought it spans but the human after Brannigan, who we have supposedly forgotten about because of the action just prior to his appearance. Of course the Duke wins, but just for a moment it feels a bit tenuously about the outcome.

It is a pity that a movie like *Brannigan* isn't better than it is. It had the potential. I tried to work with the three critics who suggested that one potential subject might be to find a film worthy of John Wayne.

ARTISTRY IN FLOWERS

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This finished resin piece is a divergence from the overall functionality of artwork by Linda Nelson.

Pieces function

Linda X. Nelson, BFA candidate, will be displaying her works to the UC show Saturday May 12.

The pieces are mostly ceramics with a few sculpture pieces, which express her interest in the "3-D aspect". It is the type of art she feels she "most comfortable in", and feels is easier to express in that area.

They are basically "functional pieces with a few moves away from ceramics." These range from teapots, plates and goblets to ceramics with the unusual addition of clay or resin indentations.

One of the non-functional pieces is of resin. It is made by

first creating a clay model and then a plastic mold of the clay piece is taken. Next resin is poured into this mold as a seal step, the mold is dried away and the edges sanded and buffed.

Another work is the sculpture of two heads. These are made in a similar fashion with the clay sculpture and mold. In this case the resin was painted on in layers.

Linda would like to have her future work in ceramics as a means of financial support but feels that most likely it will be something she will do in her free time. Currently, plans for graduate school are in "the distant future."

Anderson examines paternity

The destruction an aging glacial in our society often faces is explored by Robert Anderson in his play *Never Sons for My Father* under the direction of Dr. William Parker in Entomological Auditorium at 8:15 p.m. May 10, 11, and 12.

In the play, Anderson examines a wide range of family relationships, centering primarily on an aging father, his now and recently deceased wife. The death of the wife, which comes at the conclusion of the first act, focuses the attention of father and son on old age, loneliness, mortality and regret concerning strained personal relationships than on deep concern.

Karen McKenna and Dean Bernick portray Tom and Gene, the father and son, respectively. Mr. Bernick's role of the elderly son earned a Academy Award nomination for actor Melvyn Douglas in that year ago.

Mary Seward (Mrs. Tom) and Gene's sister are portrayed by Lisa Dudley. Also in the cast are Steve Dotz, Betty Klauber, John Schubert, Randy Drellman, Desirée Dowdus and Jim McBeth.

Never Sons for My Father

will be performed in

the auditorium with both

act and audience to stage

Auditions \$5 for students and

\$1.50 general

Potpourri on stage

Potpourri — a Potpourri of Opera features music by Puccini, Copeland, Gershwin, Monetti and Bizet. It will be presented by the PLU Opera Workshop Wednesday and Thursday, May 14-15.

The program will be held in Clark Knutson Hall at 8:15 each evening.

Soprano Jewi Hoagod and tenor Jon Jackels sing the key scene from Puccini's *La Boheme*. The card scene from Bizet's *Carmen* is recalled by sopranos Janet Hildebrand and Dinah Lindberg and mezzo-soprano Desi McLaughlin.

Baritone Randall Bullo and soprano Darrie Andeborg sing a

Gershwin Party and Drew duet and Telephone by Menotti. The program opens with Copland's *Tenderland*, sung by solo Karen McClellan and mezzo-soprano Debra Bagroy.

The program, which also will include optional selections, is under the direction of PLU music instructor Barbara Poulnachuk.

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Prints in exhibit

EXHIBIT The Seattle Art Museum's Pacific Northwest Center will be host to two special exhibitions beginning May 3. "Prints from the Printed Press" and the "University of Washington Masters Thesis Exhibition" will be on view through June 1.

"Prints from the Printed Press" is an exhibition of recent graphic work by Robert Rauschenberg, Bruce Nauman, John Peterson, C. E. Murphy, David Bradford, Robert Kushner and Masahiko Takeuchi. The graphic works were produced at the Printed Press Inc., Capri, Florida, founded by Rauschenberg and Peterson in 1971 to provide a non-commercial and relaxed atmosphere in which artists could work. Only a few of the works have been publicly shown prior to this exhibition. The exhibition shows the first major

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National/World News

"I will not accept a draft."

Ted Kennedy declines '76 Democrat nomination

The decision is "final, final and irrevocable." There is absolutely no circumstance or event that will alter the decision. I only did accept the nomination last night that accept a draft."

Ted Kennedy expounded those words Sept. 23, 1974 at a press conference he was referring to the chance of himself becoming Vice President in 1976. That may be changing, however, as team to the Democratic Party's wind.

According to U.S. News and World Report at April 28, more and more party leaders feel Kennedy should be "drafted" by the 1976 convention. The reason seems to be the broadening field of "viable" prospects for the 1976 Democratic nomination.

One chairman is quoted in U.S. News and World Report as saying "Democrats want a winner in 1976 and one of these other guys won't be a sure-fire winner at this stage of the game." This general also apparently includes George Wallace, who was reported in his column two weeks ago as "stepping up and venturing far into the heart of party regulars."

The situation as reported by U.S. News and World Report, is that nobody will pull an early ballot victory. This prospect of a deadlocked convention, combined with the memory of the Kennedy syndrome, encourages Kennedy supporters.

The Christian Science Monitor also considers the possibility of a Kennedy "draft." It recently completed a survey of Democratic state chairmen and national committee people. (These leaders were asked to list their choices for the Democratic nomination in order of preferences.) 118 of 308 people questioned responded. Of the 118 replies (considered a very good response for this kind of survey), the breakdown was as follows: Kennedy - 31; Hubert Humphrey - 11; Senator George

Governor Jimmy Carter - 4; Henry Jackson - 3; Marvin Kalb - 1; and over a dozen names who received less than one vote each. Kennedy finished 26 per cent

convention. This let's face it, if nobody pulls ahead in the primaries and every major force in the party tells him, "There's somebody but you," what can Kennedy do but accept?

The primary function will depend on Kennedy as the unanswered question of Chapman and Clark.

U.S. News and World Report quotes a former Kennedy administration member as saying, "My feeling all along has been that he would not accept a draft at this

convention. This let's face it, if nobody pulls ahead in the primaries and every major force in the party tells him, "There's somebody but you," what can Kennedy do but accept?"

The Canadian Science Minister Mike House, Democratic leader Thomas O'Neill in the most recent interview say Kennedy will run. He is quoted as saying mid-April 28 that Kennedy "is going to be nominated and then going to be elected. I think he's going to be elected."

david trotter

to be his archrival." Kennedy's staff later indicated that Kennedy would not be a candidate.

REQUEST: Read the column which ran in the following issue of April 28.

PREDICTION: Kennedy will be drafted and will refuse. It may be very difficult. If it is impossible to find an alternative. Then during the case, Kennedy will ultimately accept the candidacy.

judy bash

Portuguese elect new government

After three months of an oppressive dictatorship, the Portuguese people voted for work for a new country, democracy.

Parties were represented from Portugal's left-wing political spectrum, receiving 70 per cent of the votes, to the Communists and their allies on down to small radical parties getting 20 per cent of the ballots.

In a common statement, said autocards would release seals that the religious Armed Forces Movement (M.F.A.) was clearing the way for the Communists. But in Lisbon the M.F.A. has made it clear that these votes are more than optimistic.

The election was held to choose 247 members of an assembly and their task is to write a new constitution. Terms were outlined when the coup forced bowed to M.F.A.'s demands on government policies. Military operations for the next three to five years were under their control.

It was also made clear that the present

Cabinet of Premier Vaz da Silva Goncalves would not change no matter what the outcome. In the Cabinet, the Socialists, Popular Democrats and Communists have largest membership followed by the Democratic Socialists. Real power will stay with the 28-member Revolutionary Council, headed by Premier Goncalves and other members whose policies stand to not known, but who lead to the left.

Each party had a chance to seal their platform but when the ballots were counted the Socialists received 38 per cent of the votes followed by the Popular Democrats with 26 per cent. The Communists only got 13 per cent of the ballots with the smaller parties getting less than 8 per cent. Seven percent of the ballots were left unmarked. This was the suggestion of the M.F.A., who told the people if they could not make a decision, to leave their ballots unmarked.

Remarkable, an estimated 91 per cent of the country's 6.6 million eligible voters went to the polls on election day. The parties programs differed only slightly with the exception of the Centro Social

Democrats, where both free enterprise and state controlled form of socialism. The Socialists mainly exposed the ideal of liberty against the Communists Party. All the parties supported NATO's alliance so, the country's future is the new future.

With the elections behind the Portugal leaders can concentrate on their difficulties. The leftists have the military in hand and Portugal's political nature has already caused problems in their economy.

President Costa Gomes is worried about finding enough skilled managers to run recently nationalized banks, insurance companies and other industries. Inflation has fallen sharply. Foreign investment has dried up. Western economic help has been slow because of unwillingness to commit large amounts of aid until they have a closer picture of Portugal's situation.

Yet, Portugal people may have a chance to influence the military men in command because of the election that took place.

THE TEA LEAF MANDARIN AND SAZWHAN CHINESE RESTAURANT



(TRADITIONAL, DELICIOUS MANDARIN FOOD)

528 Chestnut Street Ph. 531-5232
Tuesday - Thursday 12:00am-12:00pm
Friday - Sunday 12:00am-10:00pm

food
to go

Life insurance for Veterans available

About 100 days ago since 1970 to take advantage of the new VA-GI Group Life Insurance policy or an individual policy at standard rates regardless of his health or physical condition. Normally, this coverage terminates 120 days after discharge. Term covered by VGLI can extend on termination of the One year VGLI policy.

The Veterans Administration issued the reminder which applies to all veterans who were discharged between April 3, 1970 and August 1, 1974.

The new program offers up to \$20,000 for a monthly premium of only \$3.40 for veterans under 35, and for those 35 and over the maximum monthly premium is \$6.80 per month. It is a noncancelable policy designed to protect against disability or death if civilian life, VA explained.

Another important advantage

of buying VGLI VA pointed out, is that it reinstates the veteran's right to convert his Serviceconnected Group Life Insurance policy to an individual policy at standard rates regardless of his health or physical condition. Normally, this coverage terminates 120 days after discharge. Term covered by VGLI can extend on termination of the One year VGLI policy.

A pamphlet prepared by the VA insurance center in Philadelphia gives complete information on the program. The pamphlet and application forms can be obtained from local VA offices or by writing Office of Stevenson's Group Life Insurance, 212 Washington St., Newark, N.J. 07102.